

# Research on the Current Situation of Training non-commissioned officers' Ideological and Political Literacy in Colleges and Universities

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**Abstract:** The training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy in colleges and universities is an inevitable requirement for deepening military reform and promoting military modernization. Soldiers are the fresh force of the army, and the directional training of non-commissioned officers is one of the ways to transport high-quality and high-ability talents for the army. However, in the process of training non-commissioned officers, the importance of ideological and political accomplishment can not be ignored. This paper will discuss the current situation, main contents and cultivation strategies of the orientation training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy in colleges and universities, in order to provide certain references and suggestions for the orientation training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy.

**Keywords:** Colleges and Universities; Orientation Training of non-commissioned officers; Ideological and Political Accomplishment

## 1. The current situation of training non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy in colleges and universities

The current situation of the orientation training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy in colleges and universities has attracted much attention in recent years. With the acceleration of national defense modernization, the importance of non-commissioned officers is becoming increasingly prominent. In order to train excellent non-commissioned officers, the orientation training of non-commissioned officers in colleges and universities has become an important way. However, there are some problems that cannot be ignored in the cultivation of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political accomplishment. On the one hand, there is a single way of cultivating non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy in colleges and universities. The current training mode mainly focuses on classroom teaching, through the way of theoretical knowledge and practical teaching, and in most cases, it only instills knowledge, and does not pay attention to the cultivation of non-commissioned officers' ideological quality. The singularity of this training mode leads to the lack of comprehensive training of non-commissioned officers, which can not meet the needs of military development in the new era. On the other hand, the evaluation method of the training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy is not scientific enough. At present, most of the assessment methods are written examinations, paper reports and other forms, which are easy to fall into the situation of oral preaching and superficial emphasis. The deficiency of this evaluation method leads to the inability to truly evaluate the degree of improvement and training results of non-commissioned officers' ideological literacy, which affects the ability of training non-commissioned officers to play a role in actual work.

## 2. The main contents of colleges and universities to train non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy

### 1. National feelings education

The main content of national feelings education has the following aspects. First of all, we should strengthen patriotism education. Non-commissioned officers are pillars of the country. They must have a high sense of patriotism. Cadets should be deeply aware that patriotism is the responsibility and obligation of every Chinese citizen. This requires strengthening patriotic education in the classroom, by telling the history of the country and the nation, the importance of territory and sovereignty, etc., so that the cadets can internalize it in their hearts and externalize it in their actions, and establish the belief of "loving the country, the people and the army". Secondly, it is necessary to focus on cultivating the sense of responsibility and honor of non-commissioned officers. Non-commissioned officers are the tide of The Times. They shoulder the heavy responsibility of protecting the country and maintaining social stability. Therefore, non-commissioned officers should have a strong sense of responsibility and mission. Cadets should have an in-depth understanding of the important role of the army, guide them to firmly establish a sense of national honor and mission, keep the national interests in their hearts, and put the interests of the people first. Finally, cadets should be encouraged to build up their cultural self-confidence. Non-commissioned officers are the representatives of the national image, and they must have a noble cultural accomplishment. It is necessary to promote students to build up cultural confidence as the focus of the education of national feelings, so that students can have a deep understanding of the excellent traditional Chinese culture and the cultural confidence of the Chinese nation, and through learning, consciously inheriting and carrying forward the excellent traditional Chinese culture, students can have excellent cultural quality and cultural confidence.

### 2. Cultural edification in military barracks

Barracks culture is the most basic part of soldiers' life, and it is also a way for non-commissioned officers to carry out spiritual

edification. The cultivation of camp culture mainly includes the following aspects: dedication, love the army spirit. The duty of soldiers is to protect the home and defend the country, loyal to the motherland and the people's security, non-commissioned officers as leaders, must take the lead in setting an example, dedication and love, carry forward the spirit of love. In the barracks, we should pay attention to the training of love and dedication, through training, assessment and other means, so that non-commissioned officers in the work of the body to realize the feelings of love and dedication; The spirit of iron army. The spirit of the Iron Army is the organic unity of loyalty, courage, discipline, hard work and dedication, and a firm will. The cultivation of barracks culture should emphasize that non-commissioned officers have the spirit of an iron army. Through training and assessment, non-commissioned officers should be trained to have a tenacious will and the spirit of hard work to face the difficulties and challenges they may encounter in the barracks. High sense of discipline. Discipline is the basic lifeblood of the army. Discipline is a necessary quality for non-commissioned officers and a basic guarantee for the victory of the organization in battle. In the training of camp culture, non-commissioned officers should study the rules and regulations of military discipline diligently, deepen the understanding and knowledge of discipline, and strictly abide by various rules and regulations in the camp.

### 3. Red gene inheritance

The red gene refers to the fine tradition, history, culture and other aspects of the country and the nation, as well as the advanced and revolutionary spirit of the Communist Party of China. Non-commissioned officers are leaders in the army, and they need to have a high awareness of the red gene and fully carry forward the fine traditions of the Party and the people's army. Specifically, it is elaborated from the following aspects: Loyalty to the leadership of the Party. The core of the red gene is loyalty to the leadership of the Communist Party of China. Non-commissioned officers should earnestly implement democratic centralism, resolutely obey the decision-making and instructions of the Party Central Committee and superior leaders, and ensure the unity of the organization; And carry on the revolutionary spirit. The revolutionary spirit is the spiritual wealth of Chinese Communists, who possess the great spirit of fearlessness, courage to struggle and devotion to the revolution, and the belief that it is rare in the world. Non-commissioned officers, as the backbone and leaders of the army, must carry on and carry forward the revolutionary spirit in their study, training and work. Promote justice and uphold peace. Non-commissioned officers should integrate patriotism and revolutionary spirit into all their actions, carry forward the fine tradition and concept of justice and peace, deeply understand the value and significance of equality, freedom, democracy and the rule of law, and actively contribute to the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

## 3. The training strategy of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy in colleges and universities

### 1. Adhere to the theory of the solid, to lay a solid orientation training of non-commissioned officers ideological foundation

As one of the important forces of our army, the cultivation of non-commissioned officers' ideological quality is of great significance to the construction of the army and the improvement of its combat effectiveness. School teachers need to thoroughly carry out the training strategy of the orientation training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy in colleges and universities, among which "adhere to the theory to consolidate the foundation of orientation training of non-commissioned officers' ideological foundation" is one of the important guidelines. How to cultivate the ideological and political literacy of non-commissioned officers through the cultivation of ideological and political methods in the course, so that they have the professionalism of directional training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy? The key lies in the teaching method and the design of educational content. First of all, we can pay attention to the explanation of theoretical textbooks in the course teaching, so that students can have a deep understanding of contemporary China's socialist construction, national defense construction and other major topics of The Times. At the same time, we should pay special attention to deepening students' understanding of military theory and the development of modern science and technology in the teaching process, so as to prevent the tendency of "technicism" or "utilitarianism". Secondly, in terms of educational content, we can carry out education in stages and levels, so that students can gradually build up a more comprehensive cognition and understanding of history, culture, politics and modern national defense construction. It should be noted that some practical cases and experiences should also be incorporated into the educational content, so that students can have a richer and three-dimensional understanding of the content when thinking. Finally, we can test whether students have the professionalism to train non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy through the way of original thesis writing. Through the ideological and political training of the curriculum, we enable students to have a deep thinking and understanding of complex military issues, and to apply the knowledge to solve problems creatively. Therefore, when writing the thesis, we should pay attention to whether the students' views are novel and profound, have the depth of thought, logical rigor and advanced writing, and have certain academic characteristics, and further test whether the students have the professionalism of directional training of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy.

### 2. Adhere to education and guidance, and enhance the ability to distinguish right from wrong in directional training of non-commissioned officers

Through the course of ideological and political training, can help non-commissioned officer cadets improve their differentiation and judgment, so that they can correctly understand and deal with various problems in real life and military work. First of all, we should pay attention to guiding students to think and discuss independently in teaching. By allowing students to participate in class discussion, group discussion or case study, we can help students to think actively and improve their discriminating ability. For example, when discussing some topics about military ethics and morality, we can provide some situational cases for students to analyze and discuss, so as to deepen their

ability to distinguish between right and wrong. Secondly, we can also enhance the ability of non-commissioned officers to distinguish right from wrong through practical activities. For example, when carrying out military training, we can set up some situations to make students face some difficult moral and ethical issues, and guide them to make correct judgments and choices. Through such practice, students can experience the complexity and difficulty of right and wrong issues in actual operation, so as to better cultivate their discernment ability. Finally, in the course of ideological and political training, we should pay attention to the organic combination of moral education and rule of law education. By explaining relevant laws, regulations and moral codes, students can understand what is legal behavior and moral behavior, and what is illegal behavior and moral corruption behavior. Through case analysis and discussion, students are guided to form correct values and codes of conduct, so that they can distinguish right from wrong and make correct choices.

### 3. Adhere to the cultural influence, firmly and directionally cultivate the ideals and beliefs of non-commissioned officers

Cultural edification means to improve students' humanistic quality and ideological quality by studying, researching, comprehending and inheriting the fine traditional Chinese culture, cultivating and carrying forward the great national spirit and fine cultural traditions. In the oriented training of non-commissioned officers, cultural edification is an indispensable part. First of all, the cultivation of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy through the course can effectively carry out cultural edification. For example, in the course of ideological and political theory, excellent traditional Chinese culture can be integrated, so that students can understand and understand the historical origin and essence of Chinese culture. At the same time, through exploring traditional Chinese morals and ethics, we can cultivate and strengthen students' moral sentiment and social responsibility, strengthen students' education of family and country feelings, and further improve students' humanistic quality and ideological quality. Secondly, writing papers in an original way is one of the important ways to cultivate non-commissioned officers' ideological and political literacy. In the non-commissioned officer school, thesis writing has become a compulsory course for students. Students are required to explore and think deeply about complex problems, analyze the causes and solutions of problems, and express their own experiences and opinions in the paper writing, combined with personal work practice, learning experience and life experience. Such paper writing is not only conducive to improving students' writing ability and expression ability, but also help to strengthen students' depth of thought and logical rigor, and enhance students' sense of social responsibility and spirit of responsibility. Finally, cultural edification can also be achieved in various ways. For example, in the process of directional training of non-commissioned officers, military culture education can be strengthened for students, so that students can understand and understand the historical origin and essence of Chinese military culture, and strengthen students' military career awareness and sense of mission. At the same time, it can also stimulate students' love for traditional Chinese culture and improve their cultural accomplishment and comprehensive quality by organizing students' cultural and art activities and holding cultural lectures.

## Epilogue

The cultivation of non-commissioned officers' ideological and political accomplishment is one of the important means to build a strong people's army. Through cultivating the feelings of the family and the country, the culture of the barracks, the inheritance of red genes and other aspects, it can improve the ideological and political quality of non-commissioned officers, strengthen the national consciousness of non-commissioned officers, the feelings of the family and the mind of soldiers, and further strengthen the cohesion and combat effectiveness of the army. In the future orientation training of non-commissioned officers in colleges and universities, we should always adhere to the theory of consolidation, strengthen ideological education and guidance, and create a good cultural atmosphere, in order to train more and better non-commissioned officers for the army.

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